

Migrate your datacenter without downtime

A customer case

Introduction

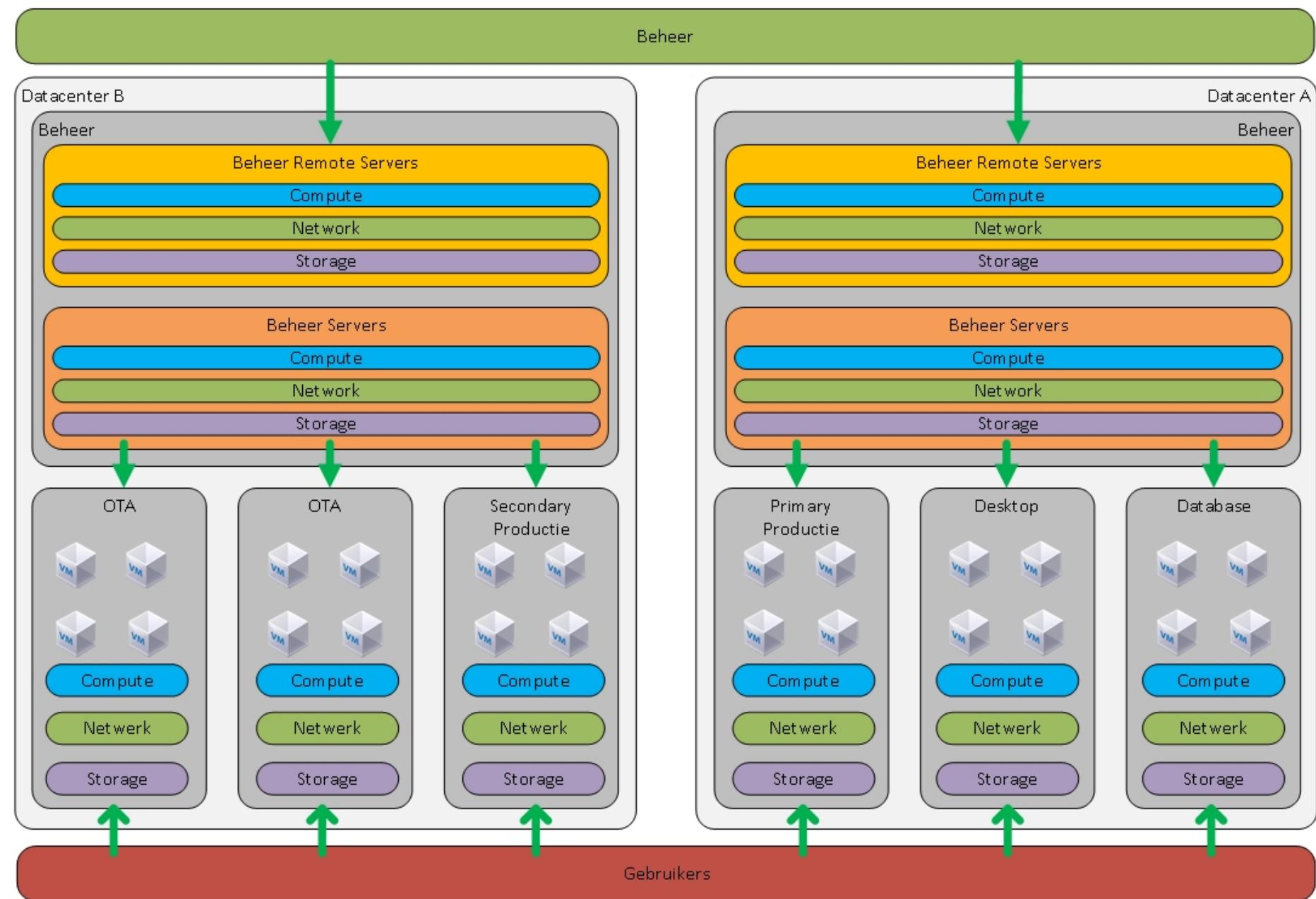
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- Self employed Architect/Trainer
 - Hyper Converged
- VCDX #210
- VMware vExpert 2011 – 2018
 - vSAN 2016-2017
- Nutanix Technology Champion 2015-2018
- Virtual-Hike.com
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Assignment

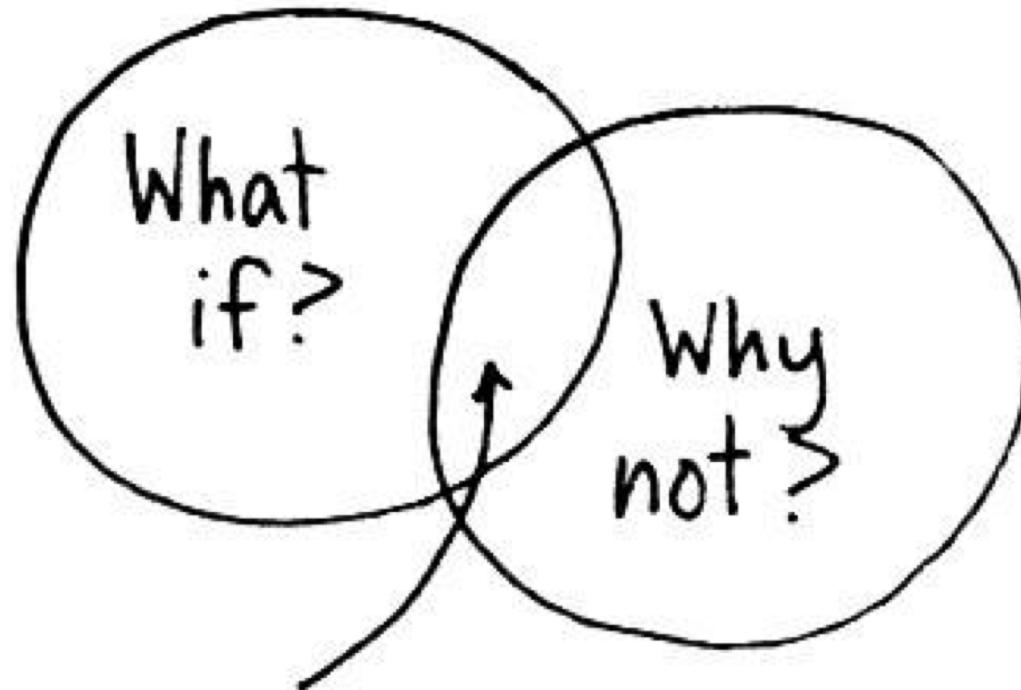
Migrate a datacenter with 500 virtual machines to a new datacenter

Customer: University

- 1 Campus
- 2 Buildings
- Each building has 1 datacenter
- 1 Building will be renovated in 2018
- New datacenter 50 km distance
- 500 virtual machines



What if.....?



Let's go.

vMotion requirement

- A RTT (round-trip time) latency of 150 milliseconds or less, between hosts.
- Long distances vMotion requires Enterprise Plus license.
- You must place the traffic related to virtual machine files transfer to the destination host on the provisioning TCP/IP stack.

Cross vCenter migration

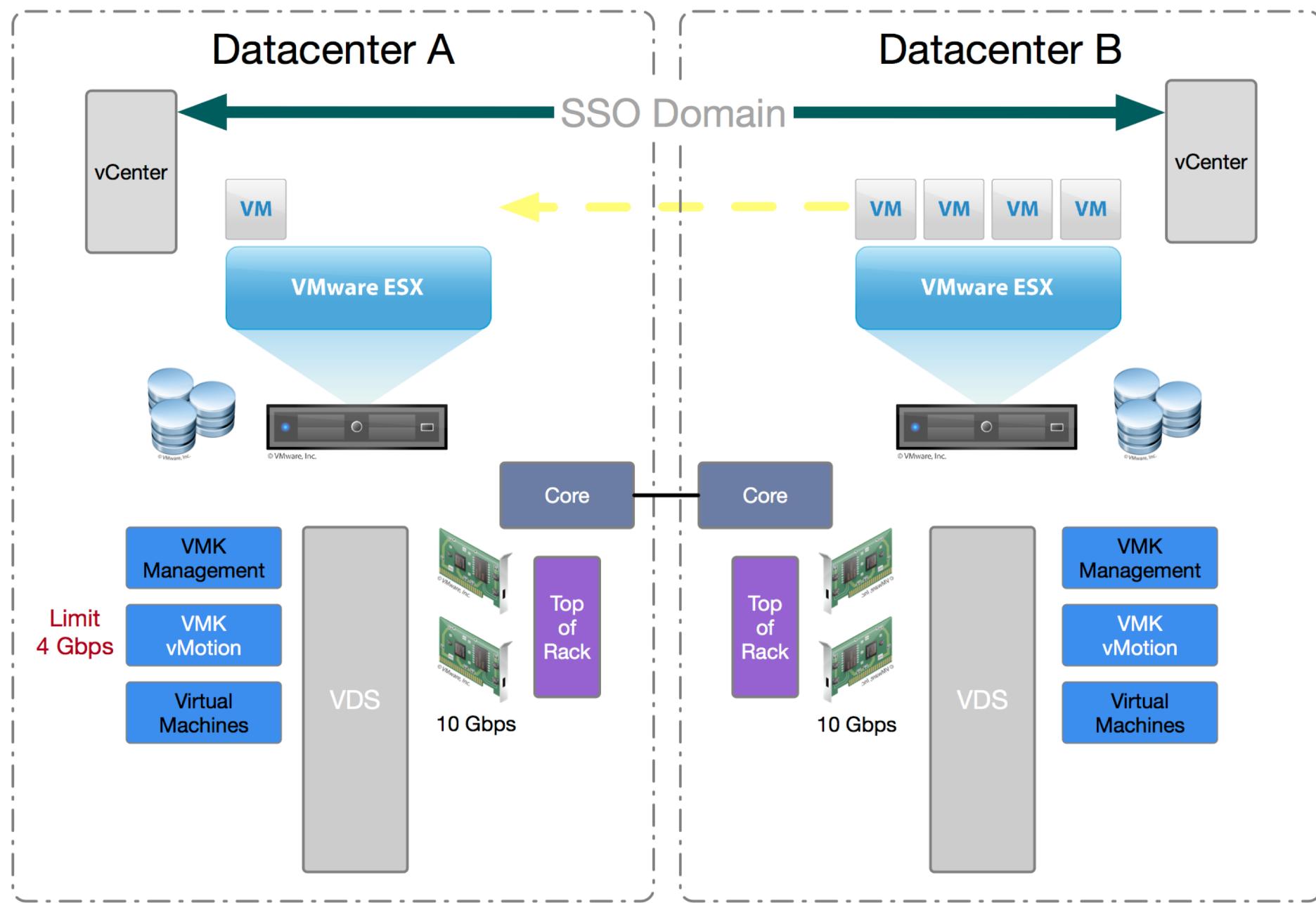
- The source and destination vCenter Server instances and ESXi hosts must be running version 6.0 or later.
- Enterprise Plus license
- vSphere Web Client
 - vCenter Server instances must be in Enhanced Linked Mode
 - Same vCenter Single Sign-On domain
- Time-synchronized
- vSphere APIs/SDK
 - vCenter Server instances may exist in separate vSphere Single Sign-On domains. Additional parameters are required.

Source: kb2106952

Challenges

- Different vCenter servers
- Different Portgroups names
- vMotion bandwidth limit 4Gbps
- Migration only outside business hours (7u-19u)





Move-VM requirements

- Active Connection to both Source and Destination vCenters
- Source vCenter
 - VM
 - VM's Network Adapter/s
- Destination vCenter
 - Destination ESXi Host
 - Destination Datastore
 - Destination PortGroup/s

Script overview

1. ConnectVC (Source + Destination)
2. Get Virtual Machine variables
3. Test destination FreeSpace
4. Move Virtual Machine
5. Check registration

```
Param (
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$VMList = $null,
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$SourceCluster = $null,
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$DestinationCluster = $null,
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$SourceVC = $null,
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$DestinationVC = $null,
    [Parameter(Mandatory=$true)] [string]$Username = $null,
    [string]$Password,
    [bool]$Dryrun = $false,
    [bool]$SendWhatsApp = $false
)
```

```
#Define log function
Function LogWrite
{
    Param ([string]$logstring)

    #Add logtime to entry
    $LogTime = Get-Date -Format "MM-dd-yyyy_hh-mm-ss"
    $logstring = $LogTime + " : " + $logstring

    #Write logstring
    Add-content $LogFile -value $logstring
    Write-Host $logstring
}
```

```
Function SendWhatsApp
{
    Param ([string] $message)

    if ( $SendWhatsApp ) {
        $LogTime = Get-Date -Format "MM-dd-yyyy_hh-mm-ss"
        $message = $logtime + " : " + $message

        $instanceId = "2"
        $clientId = "[email]"
        $clientSecret = "[secret]"

        foreach ( $number in $WhatsAppNumbers )
        {
            $jsonObj = @{'group_admin'=$number;
                         'group_name'=$WhatsAppGroup;
                         'message'=$message;}

            Try {
                $res = Invoke-WebRequest -Uri "http://api.whatsmate.net/v2/whatsapp/group/message/$instanceId" `

                                         -Method Post
                                         -Headers @{"X-WM-CLIENT-ID"=$clientId; "X-WM-CLIENT-SECRET"=$clientSecret;}`

                                         -Body (ConvertTo-Json $jsonObj)

                LogWrite "WhatsMate Status Code: " $res.StatusCode
                LogWrite $res.Content
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
#Get VM variables
$vm = get-vm $_
$vmip = $vm | Select @{N="IP Address";E=@($_.guest.IPAddress[0])}
$vmip = $vmip."ip address"
$VMHDDSize = Get-VmSize($vm)
$VMHDDSize = [Math]::Round(($VMHDDSize / 1GB),2)
$vmfolder = $vm.folder
$vmfolder = $vmfolder.name
$NetworkAdapter = Get-NetworkAdapter -VM $vm -Server $SourceVC
$SourceVMPortGroup = Get-NetworkAdapter -vm $vm | Get-VDPortgroup
$DestinationVMPortgroup = $SourceVMPortGroup.name -replace $SourceCluster,$DestinationCluster
$switchname = $DestinationCluster
$destinationDatastore = Get-DatastoreCluster -Name $DestinationCluster -Server $DestinationVC |
    Get-Datastore | Sort-Object -Property FreeSpaceGB -Descending | Select-Object -First 1
$destinationDatastoreFreeSpace = $destinationDatastore | Select Name,@{N="FreeSpace";E={$_.ExtensionData.Summary.FreeSpace}}
$destinationDatastoreFreeSpace = [Math]::Round(($destinationDatastoreFreeSpace."FreeSpace" / 1GB),2)
$DestinationPortgroup = Get-VDPortgroup -VDSwitch $switchname -Name $DestinationVMPortgroup -Server $destVCCConn
$DestinationHost = Get-Cluster -Name $DestinationCluster -Server $DestinationVC | Get-VMHost -State Connected | Select-Object -First 1
```

```
if ( -NOT $Dryrun) {
    Try {
        $Result = Move-VM -VM $vm `

                            -Destination $DestinationHost `

                            -Datastore $DestinationDatastore `

                            -NetworkAdapter $NetworkAdapter `

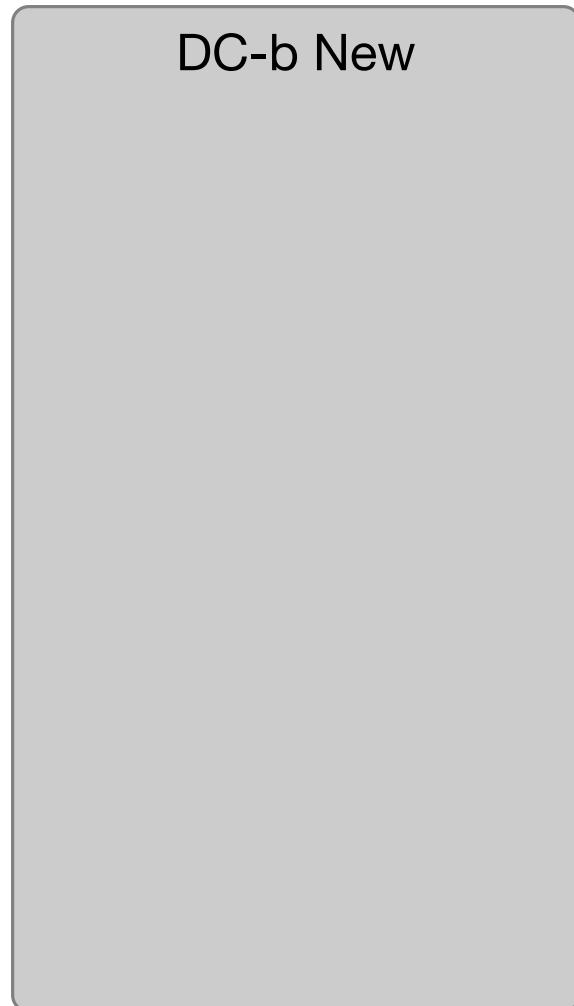
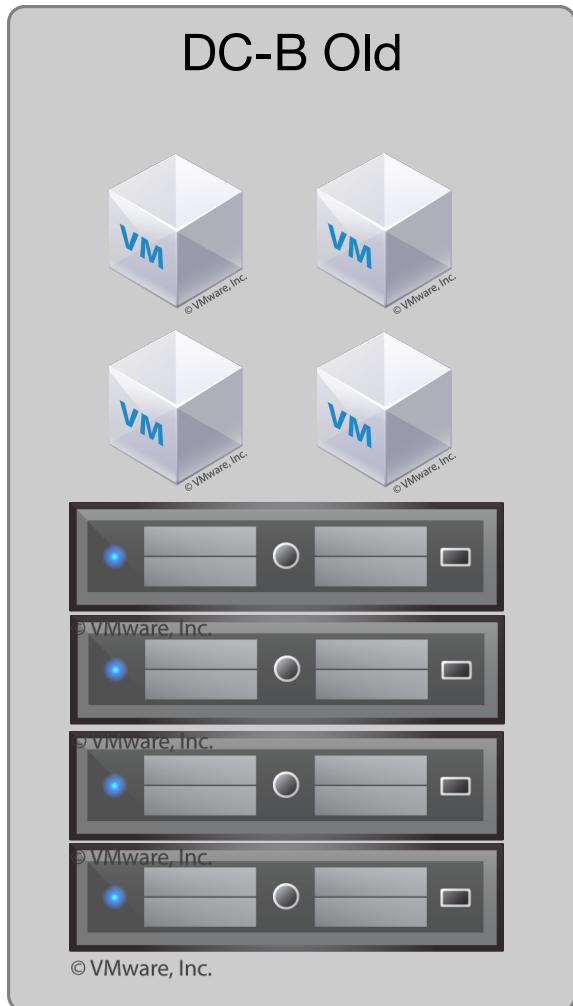
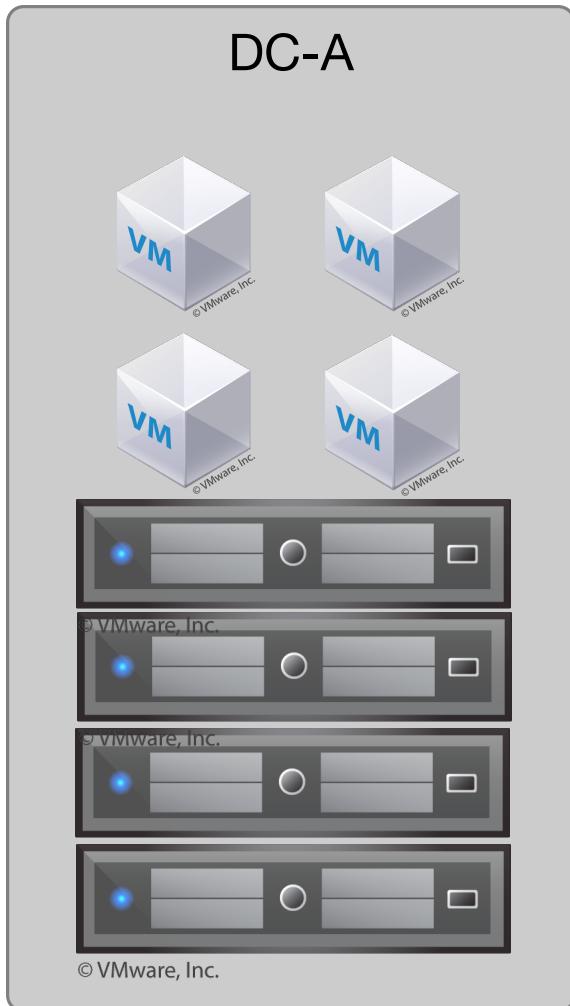
                            -PortGroup $DestinationPortgroup `

                            -ErrorAction Stop
    }
    Catch {
        $ErrorMessage = $_.Exception.Message
        LogWrite "ERROR: Migration of $vm failed!!!"
        Logwrite "ERROR: Migration Status Code: $ErrorMessage"
        SendWhatsApp "ERROR: Migration of $vm failed!!!"
        $MigError = $true
    }
}
```

```
$MigError = $false
#Test if VM is running on destination cluster
if ( -NOT $MigError -AND -NOT $Dryrun ) {
    LogWrite "Check $vm is registered in $DestinationVC"
    try {
        $CheckVM = get-vm -name $vm -server $DestinationVC -ErrorAction Stop

        if ( $CheckVM ) {
            Logwrite "$vm registered in $DestinationVC"
        }
        else {
            Logwrite "ERROR: $vm not found in $DestinationVC"
        }
    }
    catch {
        $ErrorMessage = $_.Exception.Message
        Logwrite "ERROR: $vm not found in $DestinationVC"
        Logwrite "ERROR: $ErrorMessage"
        SendWhatsApp "ERROR move: $vm not found in $DestinationVC"
    }
}
```

Move in batches



Question?

Download
virtual-hike.com

 VMUG

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